

PENN BIOETHICS JOURNAL REFERENCE STYLE:

In-text Citations: just author date (note, no commas).

Ex. (Smith 2017)

Works Cited (in alphabetical order!)

Journal:

Rid, A., and H. Schmidt. 2010. The 2008 Declaration of Helsinki-first among equals in research ethics?. *The Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics* 38(1): 143-148.

Book:

Beauchamp, T. L., and J. F. Childress. 1979. Principles of biomedical ethics. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

Web/news article:

Sack, K. "A clash of religion and bioethics complicates organ donation in Israel." *New York Times*, November 17.

GENERAL GUIDELINES for Works Cited

- Author-Date Chicago style, NOT Notes-Bibliography!
- Use initials for first and middle names. Note that initials are after the last name for first author, but before last names for additional authors.
- Use et al. when there are more than three authors.
- Use headline capitalization (capitalize all words besides prepositions) for titles of journals. Do not abbreviate journal titles.
- Use sentence capitalization (just the first word) for book titles, journal articles, web/news articles.
- Just use the date of publication. Note that the year goes right after the authors for all citations. For websites/news articles, the month and day is at the end of the citation. If the date of publication is unavailable, use date accessed and note "accessed" before providing the month and day. (Ex. *New York Times*, accessed November 25).
- No URLs.